

HFUS 1 BOU 181400

FROM SPACE ENVIRONMENT SERVICES CENTER, BOULDER, COLORADO

SDF NUMBER 049A

JOINT USAF/NOAA REPORT OF SOLAR AND GEOPHYSICAL ACTIVITY

ISSUED 1200UT 18 FEB 1981

IA. ANALYSIS OF SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS AND ACTIVITY FROM

17/1200UT TO 18/1200UT:

AN M1/1B FLARE AT 17/1916Z (MAX) FOLLOWED BY AN X1/1B AT 17/2152Z (MAX) BROUGHT THE LEVEL OF ACTIVITY TO "HIGH" FOR A BRIEF INTERVAL. THE M1/1B WAS PRODUCED BY REGION 2947 (N12W12) WHICH GREW FROM A SMALL, SIMPLE, C TYPE GROUP ON 16 FEB TO A MODERATE SIZE, BETA-GAMMA, D TYPE GROUP ON 17 FEB. THE GROWTH HAS APPARENTLY STOPPED FOR THE PRESENT BUT RECENT HISTORY WOULD INDICATE THAT GROWTH MAY START AGAIN WITH RESULTING FLARE OCCURRENCES. REGION 2941 (N18W25) WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE X1/1B AND THIS EVENT ALSO OCCURRED DURING A RAPID GROWTH PHASE. RADIO EMISSION WITH THE X1 COVERED THE SPECTRUM OF DISCRETE FREQUENCIES (300 FLUX UNITS AT 10CM) AND INCLUDED A TYPE II SWEEP FREQUENCY BURST OF 17 MINUTES DURATION. REGION 2941 IS STILL GROWING IN WHITE LIGHT WHILE PRODUCING OCCASIONAL SUBFLARES. THE REMAINING DISK FEATURES ARE LESS DRAMATIC IN THEIR BEHAVIOR.

IB. SOLAR ACTIVITY FORECAST:

SOLAR ACTIVITY SHOULD CONTINUE ITS ERRATIC TREND AS THE VISIBLE DISK REGIONS REMAIN IN A STATE OF TRANSITION.

II. GEOPHYSICAL SUMMARY AND FORECAST:

THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD HAS BEEN QUIET. THESE CONDITIONS SHOULD GRADUALLY CHANGE TO ACTIVE AS THE FIELD RESPONDS TO RECENT FLARE ACTIVITY AND POSSIBLY A MORE FAVORABLE DISK POSITION OF A CORONAL HOLE.

III. EVENT PROBABILITIES: 19 - 21 FEB

CLASS M 50/50/50

CLASS X 01/01/01

PROTON 01/01/01

PCAF GREEN

IV. OTTAWA 10.7 FLUX

OBSERVED 17 FEB 190

ESTIMATED 18 FEB 190

PREDICTED 19-21 FEB 188/184/182

90 DAY MEAN 17 FEB 198

V. GEOMAGNETIC A INDICES

OBSERVED AFR 16 FEB 11 AP 17 FEB 06

ESTIMATED AFR 17 FEB 08 AFR/AP 18 FEB 08/10

PREDICTED AFR/AP 19/21 FEB 15/18 19/23 20/28

SOLTERWARN

BT

HFUS 3 BOU 182200

FROM SPACE ENVIRONMENT SERVICES CENTER, BOULDER, COLORADO

SDF NUMBER 049B

JOINT USAF/NOAA REPORT OF SOLAR AND GEOPHYSICAL ACTIVITY
ISSUED 2200UT 18 FEB 1981

IA. ANALYSIS OF SOLAR ACTIVE REGIONS AND ACTIVITY FROM
18/1200UT TO 18/2200UT:

SOLAR ACTIVITY HAS CONTINUED MODERATE DURING THE PAST 10 HOURS.
AN IMPULSIVE M1.1/SN FLARE OCCURRED IN REGION 2941 (N18W33)
AT 1641 UT (MAXIMUM). NO RADIO EVENTS WERE ASSOCIATED. REGIONS
2941, 2943 (N11W31) AND 2947 (N12W20) ARE ONCE AGAIN REPORTED
TO HAVE MAGNETIC DELTA CONFIGURATIONS. THESE REGIONS ARE ALL IN
CLOSE PROXIMITY AND ARE APPARENTLY INTERACTING. NEW REGION
2949 (N09E54) A FLARE WHICH HAD ROTATED OVER THE EAST LIMB,
DEVELOPED AN A-TYPE SPOT TODAY.

IB. SOLAR ACTIVITY FORECAST:

SOLAR ACTIVITY IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN MODERATE WITH HIGH LEVELS
POSSIBLE DURING THE FORECAST PERIOD. REGIONS 2941, 2943 AND
2947 ARE ALL CAPABLE OF SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY AND ARE FAVORABLY
LOCATED FOR PROTON EVENTS AT EARTH.

II. GEOPHYSICAL SUMMARY AND FORECAST:

THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD HAS REMAINED MOSTLY QUIET. INTERPLANETARY
DATA SHOW THAT THE EARTH HAS PROBABLY ENTERED A STREAM OF SOLAR
WIND EMANATING FROM THE SOUTHERN CORONAL HOLE, BUT THE INTER-
PLANETARY MAGNETIC FIELD DIRECTION IS MOSTLY NORTHWARD AND
THEREFORE NOT INTERACTING WITH THE GEOMAGNETIC FIELD. FLARE
EFFECTS ARE STILL EXPECTED FROM THE M EVENT OF 15 FEB AND THE
X EVENT YESTERDAY.

III. EVENT PROBABILITIES: 19 - 21 FEBRUARY

CLASS M 80/70/60

CLASS X 25/15/10

PROTON 15/10/05

PCAF GREEN

IV. OTTAWA 10.7 FLUX

OBSERVED 18 FEB 199

PREDICTED 19-21 FEB 195/195/195

90 DAY MEAN 18 FEB 199

V. GEOMAGNETIC A INDICES

OBSERVED AFR/AP 17 FEB 06/06

ESTIMATED AFR/AP 18 FEB 05/06

PREDICTED AFR/AP 19-21 FEB 15/18 19/23 15/18

SOLTERWARN

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