

**Space Weather Highlights**  
**24 October - 30 October 2022**

**SWPC PRF 2461**  
**31 October 2022**

Solar activity was at low levels during the period. Weak to moderate levels of C-class activity was observed from Regions 3126 (S10, L=233, class/area Dai/160 on 25 Oct), 3130 (S25, L=185, class/area Dao/090 on 27 Oct), 3131 (N23, L=111, class/area Cso/190 on 27 Oct), 3133 (N26, L=095, class/area Dao/140 on 28 Oct) and 3135 (N27, L=063, class/area Eao/160 on 30 Oct). No Earth-directed CMEs were detected during the period.

No proton events were observed at geosynchronous orbit.

The greater than 2 MeV electron flux at geosynchronous orbit was at normal to moderate levels on 24-29 October. High levels were observed on 30 Oct with a peak flux of 3,715 pfu observed at 30/1735 UTC.

Geomagnetic field activity was at quiet to G1 (Minor) storm levels during the period. Quiet to unsettled levels were observed from 24-27 October. Activity levels increased to unsettled to active on 28 October, unsettled to G1 (Minor) storm levels on 29 October and quiet to active levels on 30 October. The increase in activity on 28-30 October was due to positive polarity coronal high speed stream effects.

**Space Weather Outlook**  
**31 October - 26 November 2022**

Solar activity is expected to be at very low to low levels on 31 Oct - 02 Nov and 18 - 26 Nov. There is a slight chance for M-class activity on 03 - 17 Nov due to the return of previously active regions with M-class flare history.

No proton events are expected at geosynchronous orbit.

The greater than 2 MeV electron flux at geosynchronous orbit is expected to be at moderate to high levels on 31 Oct - 09 Nov and 26 Nov. Low to moderate levels are expected on 10 - 25 Nov.

Geomagnetic field activity is expected to be at unsettled to active levels on 31 Oct - 06 Nov, 10-12 Nov, 18-19 Nov and 24-26 Nov. G1 (Minor) geomagnetic storm levels are possible on 05, 18 and 25 Nov. This elevated level of activity is in anticipation of multiple, recurrent CH HSSs. The remainder of the outlook period is likely to be at mostly quiet levels.



### *Daily Solar Data*

Date	Radio Flux 10.7cm	Sun spot No.	Sunspot Area (10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi.)	X-ray Background Flux	Flares							
					X-ray			Optical				
					C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4
24 October	115	46	130	B3.6	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
25 October	116	72	340	B3.6	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
26 October	122	78	430	B4.3	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
27 October	130	72	370	B6.8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28 October	129	87	410	B5.5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 October	134	97	460	B5.8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 October	131	68	390	B5.7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### *Daily Particle Data*

Date	Proton Fluence (protons/cm <sup>2</sup> -day -sr)		Electron Fluence (electrons/cm <sup>2</sup> -day -sr)	
	>1 MeV	>10 MeV	>2MeV	
	24 October	3.9e+05	2.9e+04	1.4e+06
25 October	3.8e+05	2.9e+04	2.4e+06	
26 October	3.1e+06	2.9e+04	3.7e+06	
27 October	1.4e+05	2.9e+04	1.2e+06	
28 October	1.1e+05	3.0e+04	1.6e+06	
29 October	1.2e+05	3.0e+04	2.5e+07	
30 October	6.8e+04	3.0e+04	1.2e+08	

### *Daily Geomagnetic Data*

Date	Middle Latitude Fredericksburg		High Latitude College		Estimated Planetary	
	A	K-indices	A	K-indices	A	K-indices
	24 October	204	2-2-3-9-9-9-9-1	10	3-3-3-2-4-1-0-0	8
25 October	172	0-0-1-0-9-9-9-0	4	0-0-2-2-1-3-0-1	5	1-1-1-2-1-2-0-1
26 October	83	0-0-0-0-9-0-0-3	5	0-0-0-0-3-3-1-1	5	1-1-0-1-1-1-2-3
27 October	6	2-1-2-0-0-0-0-2	22	1-2-3-5-5-5-2-1	9	2-2-2-3-3-3-2-2
28 October	90	2-3-3-9-0-0-0-3	27	1-1-3-4-4-6-5-3	16	2-3-3-3-2-4-3-4
29 October	94	3-3-4-9-0-0-0-3	49	4-4-7-6-5-5-3-2	26	4-4-5-5-4-3-3-3
30 October	86	2-3-2-9-0-0-0-1	19	3-3-4-5-4-3-1-1	9	2-3-2-4-3-2-3-2

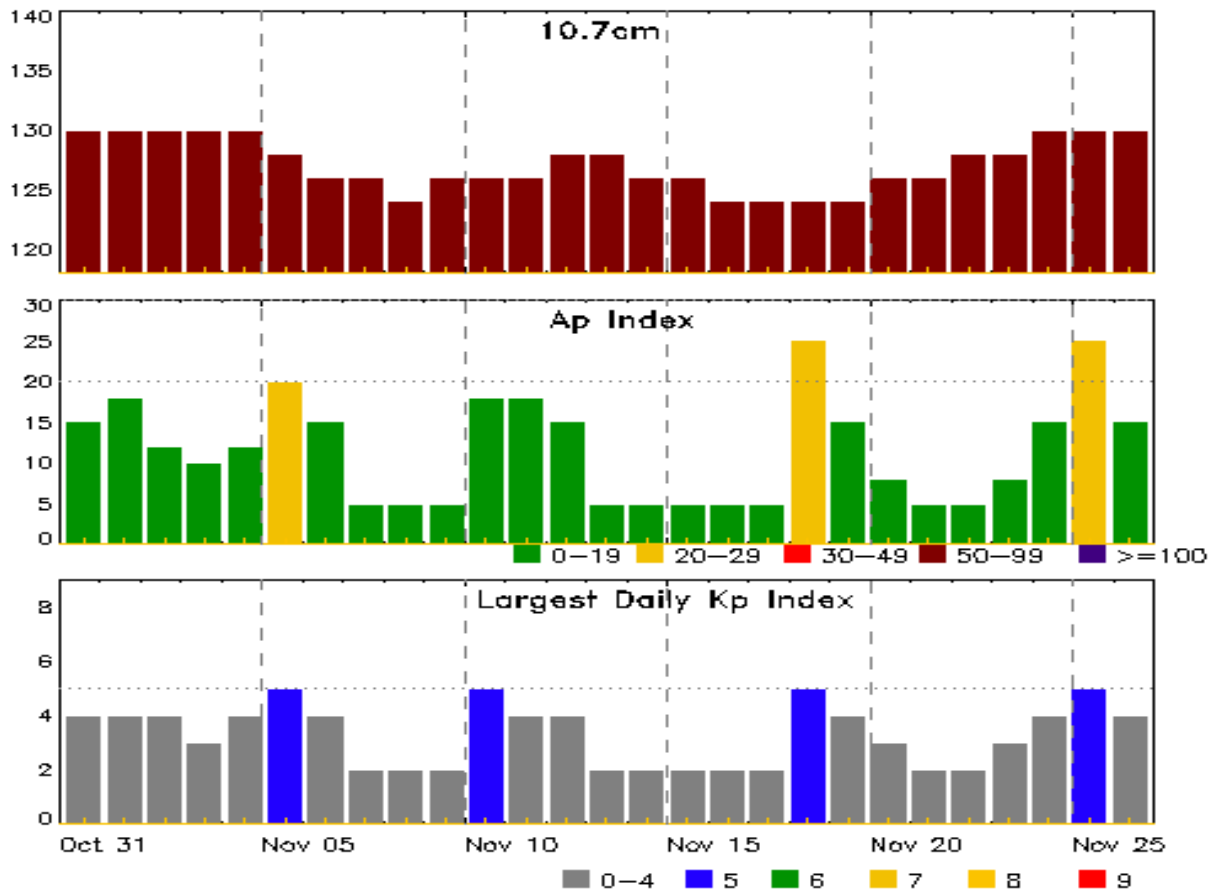


## *Alerts and Warnings Issued*

<b>Date &amp; Time of Issue UTC</b>	<b>Type of Alert or Warning</b>	<b>Date &amp; Time of Event UTC</b>
24 Oct 0509	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	22/0832 - 24/1500
25 Oct 0438	SUMMARY: 10cm Radio Burst	25/0419 - 0421
26 Oct 1935	WATCH: Geomagnetic Storm Category G1 predicted	
28 Oct 0803	WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	28/0805 - 1500
28 Oct 0830	WATCH: Geomagnetic Storm Category G1 predicted	
28 Oct 1413	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	28/0805 - 2100
28 Oct 1706	ALERT: Geomagnetic K = 4	28/1706
28 Oct 1712	WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 5	28/1712 - 2100
28 Oct 2054	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	28/0805 - 29/0900
28 Oct 2221	WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 5	28/2220 - 29/0900
29 Oct 0805	ALERT: Geomagnetic K = 5	29/0802
29 Oct 0821	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 5	28/2220 - 29/1800
29 Oct 0822	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	28/0805 - 29/2100
29 Oct 1154	ALERT: Geomagnetic K = 5	29/1152
29 Oct 2047	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	28/0805 - 30/0900
30 Oct 1200	WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	30/1158 - 1800
30 Oct 1202	ALERT: Geomagnetic K = 4	30/1159
30 Oct 1244	ALERT: Electron 2MeV Integral Flux $\geq$ 1000pfu	30/1220
30 Oct 1755	EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4	30/1158 - 2359



## Twenty-seven Day Outlook



Date	Radio Flux 10.7cm	Planetary A Index	Largest Kp Index	Date	Radio Flux 10.7cm	Planetary A Index	Largest Kp Index
31 Oct	130	15	4	14 Nov	126	5	2
01 Nov	130	18	4	15	126	5	2
02	130	12	4	16	124	5	2
03	130	10	3	17	124	5	2
04	130	12	4	18	124	25	5
05	128	20	5	19	124	15	4
06	126	15	4	20	126	8	3
07	126	5	2	21	126	5	2
08	124	5	2	22	128	5	2
09	126	5	2	23	128	8	3
10	126	18	5	24	130	15	4
11	126	18	4	25	130	25	5
12	128	15	4	26	130	15	4
13	128	5	2				



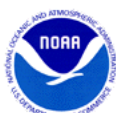
## *Energetic Events*

Date	Time			X-ray	Optical Information			Peak		Sweep Freq		
	Begin	Max	Half Max	Class	Integ Flux	Imp/ Brtns	Location Lat CMD	Rgn #	Radio Flux		Intensity	
									245	2695	II	IV

**No Events Observed**

## *Flare List*

Date	Time			X-ray Class	Imp/ Brtns	Location Lat CMD	Rgn #
	Begin	Max	End				
24 Oct	0532	0540	0544	B7.7			3126
24 Oct	0750	0802	0807	C4.2			3126
24 Oct	B0846	U0847	A0857		SF	S12W42	3126
24 Oct	B0858	U0921	A0957		SF	S12W42	3126
24 Oct	1000	1008	1024	B5.9	SF	N25E82	3126
24 Oct	1127	1128	1130		SF	N25E82	
24 Oct	1203	1214	1223	B7.2	SF	N24E81	3126
24 Oct	1237	1242	1250	B6.8			3126
24 Oct	1330	1344	1356	C2.5	SF	S13W44	3126
24 Oct	1852	1901	1911	C1.0			3130
25 Oct	0506	0521	0543	B9.1			
25 Oct	1217	1230	1235	B6.8			
25 Oct	1504	1519	1525	C3.3			3133
25 Oct	1852	1903	1911	C4.9	SF	N27E78	3133
25 Oct	2149	2156	2209	B6.1			3126
26 Oct	0344	0348	0355	B7.3			
26 Oct	0409	0416	0421	B8.7			
26 Oct	1231	1243	1252	C6.7			3133
26 Oct	2222	2231	2241	C1.1	SF	N24E66	3133
26 Oct	2345	2348	2351		SF	N24E66	3133
27 Oct	0116	0126	0132	C2.3			3133
27 Oct	0143	0157	0203	C2.2			3133
27 Oct	0432	0439	0455	C1.1			3133
27 Oct	0639	0644	0650	C0.9			3130
27 Oct	0847	0856	0905	C1.2			3130
28 Oct	0009	0016	0021	C1.1			3126
28 Oct	0829	0838	0847	C1.0			3130
28 Oct	1609	1653	1736	C1.0			3135
28 Oct	2023	2029	2033	C1.3			3135
28 Oct	2215	2222	2226	C1.6			3135
29 Oct	0949	0956	1003	C1.9			3130



## *Flare List*

Date	Time			Optical			Rgn #
	Begin	Max	End	X-ray Class	Imp/ Brtns	Location Lat CMD	
29 Oct	1024	1032	1040	C1.1			3135
29 Oct	1545	1553	1603	B9.3			3130
29 Oct	1858	1914	1937	C1.1			3130
29 Oct	2343	2352	2359	B9.7			3135
30 Oct	0143	0150	0158	C1.0			3133
30 Oct	0900	0907	0911	B8.9			
30 Oct	1119	1129	1146	B9.1			3133
30 Oct	1223	1227	1231	B8.2			
30 Oct	1448	1451	1455	C1.3			3130
30 Oct	1648	1657	1702	B9.6			3135
30 Oct	1925	1935	1943	C1.0			3131



## Region Summary

Date	Location		Sunspot Characteristics				Flares								
	Lat CMD	Lon	Helio 10 <sup>6</sup> hemi.	Area	Extent (helio)	Spot Class	Spot Count	Mag Class	X-ray			Optical			
									C	M	X	S	1	2	3

### Region 3121

13 Oct	N23E54	272	20	5	Bxo	4	B										
14 Oct	N24E41	272	20	6	Bxo	3	B										
15 Oct	N24E31	269	10	1	Axx	1	A										
16 Oct	N24E17	270	plage														
17 Oct	N24E03	271	plage														
18 Oct	N24W11	271	plage														
19 Oct	N24W25	272	plage														
20 Oct	N24W39	273	plage														
21 Oct	N24W53	274	plage														
22 Oct	N24W67	275	plage														
23 Oct	N24W81	275	plage														
									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 271

### Region 3125

17 Oct	S25E01	272	10	4	Cro	6	B										
18 Oct	S25W13	273	10	4	Bxo	3	B										
19 Oct	S25W27	273	10	1	Axx	1	A										
20 Oct	S25W41	275	plage														
21 Oct	S23W49	270	10	1	Axx	1	A										
22 Oct	S22W63	271	plage						1								
23 Oct	S22W76	270	plage														
24 Oct	S22W90	271	plage														
									1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 272



### *Region Summary - continued*

Date	Location		Sunspot Characteristics				Flares										
	Lat CMD	Helio Lon	Area 10 <sup>6</sup> hemi.	Extent (helio)	Spot Class	Spot Count	Mag Class	X-ray			Optical						
								C	M	X	S	1	2	3	4		
<b>Region 3126</b>																	
19 Oct	S11E15	231	30	2	Cri	3	B	3			2						
20 Oct	S11E02	232	80	5	Dsi	10	B										
21 Oct	S11W11	232	50	5	Dri	11	B										
22 Oct	S11W25	233	30	6	Cro	7	B										
23 Oct	S10W38	232	30	5	Cso	6	B										
24 Oct	S10W51	232	80	4	Dai	8	B	2			3						
25 Oct	S10W65	233	160	4	Dai	7	B										
26 Oct	S10W79	234	160	4	Dao	3	B										
27 Oct	S09W93	233	50	7	Hsx	1	A										
								5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	

Crossed West Limb.  
 Absolute heliographic longitude: 232

<b>Region 3127</b>																	
20 Oct	S23E23	210	20	2	Hax	3	A										
21 Oct	S23E10	211	30	4	Cro	6	B										
22 Oct	S23W05	213	20	2	Axx	3	A										
23 Oct	S22W19	213	10	1	Axx	1	A										
24 Oct	S22W33	214	plage														
25 Oct	S22W47	215	plage														
26 Oct	S22W61	216	plage														
27 Oct	S22W75	217	plage														
28 Oct	S22W89	217	plage														
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Crossed West Limb.  
 Absolute heliographic longitude: 213

<b>Region 3128</b>																	
21 Oct	S17W54	275	20	2	Hrx	2	A										
22 Oct	S17W67	275	30	3	Cao	3	B										
23 Oct	S17W81	275	20	4	Cao	2	B										
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Crossed West Limb.  
 Absolute heliographic longitude: 275





### *Region Summary - continued*

Date	Location		Sunspot Characteristics				Flares							
	Lat CMD	Lon	Helio 10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi.	Extent (helio)	Spot Class	Spot Count	Mag Class	X-ray			Optical			
								C	M	X	S	1	2	3

#### *Region 3129*

22 Oct	S26W72	280	30	4	Cro	2	B										
23 Oct	S26W86	280	10	1	Axx	1	A										
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 280

#### *Region 3130*

23 Oct	S24E09	185	20	4	Cro	5	B	3									
24 Oct	S24W03	184	20	7	Cro	7	B	1									
25 Oct	S25W17	185	20	7	Cro	6	B										
26 Oct	S24W30	184	60	7	Dso	12	B										
27 Oct	S25W44	185	90	6	Dao	9	B	2									
28 Oct	S25W58	186	80	6	Dai	10	B	1									
29 Oct	S24W71	186	70	6	Dai	8	B	2									
30 Oct	S24W84	186	40	5	Dao	3	B	1									
								10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 184

#### *Region 3131*

24 Oct	N23E70	111	30	2	Hsx	1	A										
25 Oct	N23E58	110	130	6	Cso	5	B										
26 Oct	N23E44	109	170	8	Cao	7	B										
27 Oct	N23E29	111	190	8	Cso	4	B										
28 Oct	N22E16	112	150	6	Cso	3	B										
29 Oct	N23E06	112	150	7	Cso	8	B										
30 Oct	N23W09	111	160	6	Cso	5	B	1									
								1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 112



**Region Summary - continued**

Date	Location		Sunspot Characteristics				Flares							
	Lat CMD	Helio Lon	Area 10 <sup>6</sup> hemi.	Extent (helio)	Spot Class	Spot Count	Mag Class	X-ray			Optical			
								C	M	X	S	1	2	3

**Region 3132**

25 Oct	S09W18	186	10	3	Axx	1	A											
26 Oct	S10W31	185	10	1	Axx	2	A											
27 Oct	S10W47	188	10	2	Bxo	2	B											
28 Oct	S11W63	191	10	1	Axx	1	A											
29 Oct	S12W77	192	10	1	Axx	1	A											
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Died on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 186

**Region 3133**

25 Oct	N26E73	95	20	2	Cro	3	B	2			1							
26 Oct	N26E60	95	30	6	Cro	4	B	2			2							
27 Oct	N26E46	94	30	5	Cro	6	B	3										
28 Oct	N26E33	95	140	6	Dao	8	B											
29 Oct	N26E21	94	90	7	Dri	11	B											
30 Oct	N26E07	95	30	8	Bxo	11	B	1										
								8	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 95

**Region 3134**

28 Oct	N12E14	114	10	3	Bxo	2	B											
29 Oct	N12W01	116	10	2	Axx	3	A											
30 Oct	N12W15	117	plage															
								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 116

**Region 3135**

28 Oct	N27E65	63	20	6	Bxo	3	B	3										
29 Oct	N27E52	63	130	9	Dso	6	B	1										
30 Oct	N27E39	63	160	11	Eao	9	B											
								4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 63



## ***Preliminary Report and Forecast of Solar Geophysical Data (The Weekly)***

Published every Monday by the Space Weather Prediction Center.

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NOAA / National Weather Service  
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**Notice:** The 27-day Outlook, Satellite Environment, X-ray and Proton plots have been redesigned. Comments and suggestions are welcome SWPC.Webmaster@noaa.gov

The Weekly has been published continuously since 1951 and is available online since 1997.

<https://www.swpc.noaa.gov/products/weekly-highlights-and-27-day-forecast> --

Current

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